all other transactions in this division and in all others were by permits. The gross yield compares with that of 1893-94 as under :—

| Division. | 1893-94. | | 1894-95. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number. | Revenue. | Number. | Revenue. |
| | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| East Khándesh ... ... | 782,564 | 8,160 | 761,054 | 8,070 |
| West Khándesh ... ... | 211,780 | 1,820 | 169,624 | 1,319 |
| Násik ... ... ... | 122,803 | 3,744 | 172,918 | 4,462 |
| Ahmednagar ... ... ... | 40,678 | 141 | 40,211 | 402 |
| Poona ... ... ... | 105,968 | 1,129 | 93,737 | 963 |
| Sátára ... ... ... | 67,403 | 401 | 143,983 | 728 |
| Total ... | 1,331,196 | 15,395 | 1,381,527 | 15,944 |

There are no exploitable bámboos in the Sholápur forests.

(*d*).—Grazing and Fodder Grass.

132. A history of this source of revenue and supply has been given earlier in this report:

(*e*).—Other Minor Produce.

133. Include Hirda, the fruit of the Terminalia chebula, shikakái, the pod of Acacia concinna, Roshá oil, Andropogon schœnanthus, Tarwad, Cassia auriculata, leaves of Temburni, Diospyros, of Apta, Bauhinia, for making native cigarettes, Karvi, Strobolanthes, thorns, earth stones; and the comparative results are as follows in rupees :—

| Division. | 1893-94. | 1894-95. |
|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. |
| East Khándesh ... ... | 1,470 | 1,213 |
| West Khándesh ... ... | 17,487 | 21,452 |
| Násik ... ... ... | 3,636 | 3,922 |
| Ahmednagar ... ... ... | 1,222 | 1,423 |
| Poona ... ... ... | 4,247 | 1,772 |
| Sátára ... ... ... | 2,342 | 1,795 |
| Sholápur ... ... ... | 226 | 59 |
| Total ... | 30,630 | 31,636 |

## III.—FREE GRANTS OF FOREST PRODUCE.

134. The following statement shows the values of such grants during the past five years :—

| Division. | 1890-91. | 1891-92. | 1892-93. | 1893-94. | 1894-95. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| East Khándesh ... ... | ... | 210 | ... | ... | ... |
| West Khándesh ... ... | 142 | 714 | 458 | 1,518 | 671 |
| Násik ... ... ... | 217 | 177 | 274 | 369 | 510 |
| Ahmednagar ... ... | 10 | 139 | ... | 20 | 41 |
| Poona ... ... | 519 | 709 | 628 | 684 | 694 |
| Sátára ... ... | 699 | ... | 136 | 43 | 110 |
| Sholápur ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total ... | 1,587 | 1,949 | 1,496 | 2,634 | 2,026 |

## IV.—PRODUCE REMOVED BY RIGHT-HOLDERS AND UNDER PRIVILEGES.

135. The removals of timber and other forest produce by right-holders and concessionaires under the privileges granted to them are not confined to any particular forests or portions of any forest nor to any prescribed season, neither are they regulated by a system of permits or passes, and consequently it is not possible to give any approximately correct estimate of their value. It may suffice to say that the quantities of timber, firewood, bámboos, grass and other minor forest produce removed by the forest villagers free, or on payment of low rates, for barter or for sale, are very large, and worth much money.

136. Free grazing, which is permitted to the agricultural and milch cattle of forest villagers, is regulated by the issue of permits, and the statement below gives the comparison between the two years:—

| Division. | Animals. | | Value. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1893-94. | 1894-95. | 1893-94. | 1894-95. |
| | | | Rs. | Rs. |
| East Khándesh ... ... ... | 10,676 | 10,935 | 5,777 | 6,271 |
| West Khándesh ... ... ... | 23,586 | 25,407 | 6,476 | 13,813 |
| Násik... ... ... ... | 54,385 | 77,073 | 28,808 | 39,575 |
| Ahmednagar ... ... ... | 16,379 | 6,724 | 3,247 | 3,426 |
| Poona... ... ... ... | 94,356 | 110,996 | 52,990 | 63,492 |
| Sátára ... ... ... | 155,695 | 169,458 | 77,848 | 98,849 |
| Sholápur ... ... ... | 8,900 | 8,953 | 2,473 | 4,474 |
| Total ... | 363,977 | 409,546 | 1,77,619 | 2,29,900 |

## V.—SUMMARY OF PRODUCE REMOVED FROM THE FORESTS.

137. The details are as given below:—

| Description of material. | | Number or quantity. |
|---|---|---|
| Timber ... ... ... | ... Cubic feet ... | 2,162,469 |
| Do. ... ... ... | ... Number ... | 12,758 |
| Fuel ... ... ... ... | ... Cubic feet ... | 3,903,890 |
| Bámboos ... ... ... | ... Number ... | 1,381,577 |
| Do. ... ... ... | ... Head-loads ... | 820 |
| Do. ... ... ... | ... Cart-loads ... | 206 |
| Stone ... ... ... ... | ... Do. ... | 18,298 |
| Do. ... ... ... ... | ... Cubic feet .. | 128,032 |
| Manure ... ... ... | ... Cart-loads ... | 2,068 |
| Roshá grass ... ... ... | ... By contract ... | ..... |
| Anjan, &c., leaves ... ... ... | ... Head-loads ... | 166 |
| Do. ... ... ... | ... Cart-loads ... | 96 |
| Apta and Tembhurni leaves ... ... | ... By contract ... | ..... |
| Thorns and brushwood ... ... | ... Cubic feet ... | 380 |
| Do. ... ... | ... Head-loads ... | 2,063 |
| Do. ... ... | ... Cart-loads ... | 2,180 |
| Green stone ... ... ... | ... Do. ... | 24 |
| Limestone ... ... ... | ... Do. .. | 186 |
| Earth ... ... ... ... | ... Do. ... | 3,175 |
| Reeds ... ... ... ... | ... Do. ... | 722 |
| Karvi ... ... ... ... | ... Do. ... | 331 |
| Do. ... ... ... ... | ... Head-loads ... | 12,837 |
| Bark ... ... ... ... | ... Cubic feet ... | 3,753 |
| Do. ... ... ... ... | ... Cart-loads ... | 121 |
| Hirda ... ... ... ... | ..... | Kh. m. lbs. 781 7 10 |
| Date branches ... ... ... | ... Number ... | 328 |
| Wild plantain bulbs ... ... | ... Do. ... | 400 |
| Other produce such as fruits, pods, Shikakái, &c. &c | ... By contract ... | ..... |